



SUBHOLDING
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WORK INSTRUCTION

INSPECTION & TEST GUIDELINE FOR DRY-TYPE TRANSFORMERS

ENGINEERING TECHNICAL STANDARDS & PROCEDURES PT KILANG PERTAMINA INTERNASIONAL DIREKTORAT PROYEK INFRASTRUKTUR

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 This procedure covers the OWNER's minimum requirements for inspection and testing of dry-type transformers

2. SCOPE

2.1 The requirements in this procedure shall be used by CONTRACTOR and OWNER's during EPC Works stage for inspection and testing of dry-type transformers.

3. CONFLICTS AND DEVIATIONS

3.1 Any conflicts between this standard and other applicable Engineering Technical Standards & Procedures (ETSP), or OWNER standard, codes, and forms shall be resolved in writing by OWNER.

3.2 All direct requests to deviate from this standard (ETSP) in writing to OWNER, who shall follow internal OWNER procedure and forward such requests to OWNER for approval.

4. ABBREVIATIONS

4.1 Abbreviations used for this specification shall have the following definitions:

| | |
|------|-----------------------------------|
| AV | Applied Voltage |
| CT | Current Transformer |
| HV | High Voltage |
| Hz | Hertz |
| LTAC | Line Terminal Alternating Current |
| LI | Lightning Impulse |
| LIC | Lightning Impulse Chopped |

1. PENGANTAR

1.1 Prosedur ini mencakup persyaratan minimum PEMILIK untuk inspeksi dan pengujian trafo tipe kering

2.

2.1 Persyaratan dalam prosedur ini harus digunakan oleh KONTRAKTOR dan PEMILIK selama tahap Pekerjaan EPC untuk inspeksi dan pengujian transformator tipe kering.

3. KONFLIK DAN DEVIASI

3.1 Apabila terdapat konflik antara standar ini dengan *Engineering Technical Standards & Procedures* (ETSP) yang berlaku lainnya, atau standar, kode dan formulir PEMILIK maka harus diselesaikan secara tertulis oleh PEMILIK.

3.2 Semua permintaan penggunaan standar yang berbeda dari standar ini (ETSP), harus diajukan kepada PEMILIK secara tertulis dengan mengikuti prosedur *internal* PEMILIK untuk mendapatkan persetujuan.

4. SINGKATAN

4.1 Singkatan yang digunakan pada spesifikasi ini harus memiliki definisi sebagai berikut:

| | |
|------|--|
| AV | <i>Applied Voltage</i> |
| CT | <i>Current Transformer</i> |
| HV | <i>High Voltage</i> |
| Hz | <i>Hertz</i> |
| LTAC | <i>Line Terminal Alternating Current</i> |
| LI | <i>Lightning Impulse</i> |
| LIC | <i>Lightning Impulse Chopped</i> |

LV Low Voltage

LV *Low Voltage*

N2 Nitrogen

N2 *Nitrogen*

PCB Polychlorinated Biphenyl

PCB *Polychlorinated Biphenyl*

SI Switching Impulse

SI *Switching Impulse*

5. DEFINITIONS

5.1 The following words shall have these special meanings when used herein:

OWNER Owner of the Plant is defined as PT Kilang Pertamina Internasional

**CONTRACTOR/
CONSULTANT** Defined as the Organization to which PT Kilang Pertamina Internasional assign the work

shall Indicates that the statement is mandatory

should Indicates a recommendation

5. DEFINISI

5.1 Penggunaan kata-kata berikut harus memiliki arti khusus sebagai berikut:

PEMILIK Pemilik Kilang didefinisikan sebagai PT Kilang Pertamina Internasional

**KONTRAKTOR/
KONSULTAN** Didefinisikan sebagai Organisasi yang ditunjuk oleh PT Kilang Pertamina Internasional untuk melakukan suatu pekerjaan

shall Menunjukkan bahwa pernyataan itu wajib

should Menunjukkan rekomendasi

6. CODES AND STANDARDS

The following Codes, Standard and Specifications apply to this specification. When an edition date is not indicated for a code or standard or any update in codes and standards in this specification document, the latest edition and addendum in force at the time of purchase shall apply. Material & equipment shall be as a specification or an equal approved by OWNER.

6.1 International Electro-Technical Commission (IEC)

IEC 60076-1 Power transformers

6. KODE DAN STANDAR

Kode, standar, dan spesifikasi berikut berlaku untuk spesifikasi ini. Kode dan standar harus menggunakan edisi yang terbaru atau edisi yang berlaku pada saat pembelian. *Material* & peralatan harus sesuai spesifikasi atau setara dengan yang disetujui oleh PEMILIK.

6.1 *International Electro-Technical Commission (IEC)*

IEC 60076-1 *Power transformers*

| | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------|--|
| IEC 60076-3 | Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air | IEC 60076-3 | <i>Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air</i> |
| IEC 60076-11 | Dry-type transformers | IEC 60076-11 | <i>Dry-type transformers</i> |

7. PRE-INSPECTION

- 7.1 Check availability and approval status of datasheet and drawing.
- 7.2 Check availability and approval status of Inspection & Test Plan.
- 7.3 Check availability and approval status of test procedure.
- 7.4 Check and review internal test of transformer by Manufacture.
- 7.5 Check conformity between the transformer type / model and the provided certificate including the accessories.
- 7.6 Check conformity between painting report and specification.
- 7.7 Check availability and approval status of General Arrangement
- 7.8 Check validity of measurement tool calibration status.
- 7.9 Check availability and approval status of QA/QC document:
 - Preservation
 - Spare Part
 - Special Tool List
 - Marking and Packing List
 - Tropicalization Certificate
 - Degree of Protection Certificate

8. TYPE TEST

7. PRA-INSPEKSI

- 7.1 Periksa ketersediaan dan status persetujuan lembar data dan gambar.
- 7.2 Periksa ketersediaan dan status persetujuan *Inspection & Test Plan*.
- 7.3 Periksa ketersediaan dan status persetujuan prosedur pengujian.
- 7.4 Periksa dan tinjau uji internal transformator oleh Manufaktur.
- 7.5 Periksa kesesuaian antara tipe/model transformator dengan sertifikat yang diberikan termasuk aksesorisnya.
- 7.6 Periksa kesesuaian antara laporan pengecatan dan spesifikasi.
- 7.7 Periksa ketersediaan dan status persetujuan Pengaturan Umum
- 7.8 Periksa validitas status kalibrasi alat ukur.
- 7.9 Periksa ketersediaan dan status persetujuan dokumen QA/QC:
 - Pelestarian
 - Suku cadang
 - Daftar Alat Khusus
 - Penandaan dan Daftar Kemasan
 - Sertifikat Tropikalisasi
 - Sertifikat Tingkat Proteksi

8. UJI TIPE

8.1 Definition

A test made on a transformer which is representative of other transformers, to demonstrate that these transformers comply with the specified requirements not covered by the routine tests: a transformer is considered to be representative of others if it is built to the same drawings using the same techniques and materials in the same factory.

8.2 Condition

Type tests will not normally be required if evidence of type tests which is verified by authorized third parties is submitted at the time of quotation.

In case MANUFACTURERS fail to provide the evidence of type test, type test shall be conducted and verified by third parties.

8.3 Items of Type Test

8.3.1. Lightning impulse test

a) Test Method Reference

- IEC 60076-1 Power transformers
- IEC 60076-3 Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air

The test impulse wave shape shall be $1,2 \mu\text{s} \pm 30 \%$ / $50 \mu\text{s} \pm 20 \%$

The test voltage shall be of negative polarity. The test sequence per line terminal shall be one calibration impulse at a voltage between 50 % and 75 % of the full voltage followed by three impulses at full voltage.

The test sequence shall

8.1 Definisi

Pengujian yang dilakukan pada trafo yang mewakili trafo lain untuk menunjukkan bahwa trafo ini memenuhi persyaratan yang ditentukan yang tidak tercakup dalam pengujian rutin: trafo dianggap mewakili trafo lain jika difabrikasi menurut gambar yang sama dengan teknik dan material yang sama di pabrik yang sama.

8.2 Kondisi

Uji tipe biasanya tidak diperlukan jika bukti uji tipe sudah diverifikasi oleh pihak ketiga yang berwenang dan diserahkan pada saat penawaran.

Dalam hal MANUFAKTUR tidak dapat memberikan bukti uji tipe, uji tipe harus dilakukan dan diverifikasi oleh pihak ketiga.

8.3 Item Uji Tipe

8.3.1. Uji Impuls Petir

a) Referensi Metode Uji

- IEC 60076-1 Power transformers
- IEC 60076-3 Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air

Bentuk gelombang uji impuls harus $1,2 \text{ s} \pm 30 \%$ / $50 \text{ s} \pm 20 \%$

Tegangan uji harus dilakukan dengan polaritas negatif. Urutan pengujian per terminal saluran harus satu impuls kalibrasi pada tegangan antara 50% dan 75% tegangan penuh yang diikuti oleh tiga impuls pada tegangan penuh.

Urutan pengujian harus terdiri

consist of:

- One reference impulse of a voltage between 50 % and 70 % of the full test voltage
- Three subsequent impulses at full voltage.

If, during any of these applications, an external flashover in the circuit or across a bushing spark gap occurs, or if the recording fails on any of the specified measuring channels, that application shall be disregarded and a further application made.

dari:

- Satu impuls referensi tegangan antara 50% dan 70% tegangan uji penuh
- Tiga impuls berikutnya pada tegangan penuh.

Jika selama salah satu pengujian ini terjadi loncatan bunga api eksternal di sirkit atau diantara celah busi atau jika perekaman gagal pada salah satu saluran pengukuran yang ditentukan maka pengujian itu harus diabaikan dan dilakukan pengujian selanjutnya.

Table 1. Test Voltage Levels used in Special Cases

Tabel 1. Tingkat Tegangan Uji yang digunakan dalam Kasus Khusus

| Highest Voltage for Equipment Winding | Full Wave Lightning Impulse | Chopped Wave Lightning Impulse | Switching Impulse | Applied Voltage or Line Terminal AC withstand |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| U_m kV | (LI) kV | (LIC) kV | (SI) kV | (AV) (LTAC) kV |
| 7,2 | 40 | 44 | - | 20 |
| 12 | 60 | 66 | - | 28 |
| 17,5 | 75 | 83 | - | 38 |
| 24 | 95 | 105 | - | 50 |
| 36 | 145 | 160 | - | 70 |
| 60 ^a | 280 ^a | 308 ^a | 230 ^a | 115 ^a |
| 123 ^b | 450 ^b | 495 ^b | 375 ^a | 185 ^b |
| 170 ^b | 550 ^b | 605 ^b | 460 ^a | 230 ^b |
| | 650 ^b | 715 ^b | 550 ^a | 275 ^b |

| | | | | |
|-----|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 245 | 750 ^b | 825 ^b | 620 ^b | 325 ^b |
| 300 | 850 | 935 | 750 | 395 |
| 362 | 950 | 1045 | 850 | 395 |
| 420 | 1050 | 1155 | 850 | 460 |
| 550 | 1175 | 1290 | 950 | 510 |

^aThese Values are not given in IEC 60071 – 1:2011 for the particular value of U_m but are included because they represent existing practice in some parts of the world.

^bThese Values require special consideration, refer to IEC 60071 – 1: 2011

^aNilai-nilai ini tidak diberikan dalam IEC 60071 – 1 untuk nilai U_m tertentu tetapi dimasukkan karena mewakili praktis yang ada di beberapa bagian dunia.

^bNilai-nilai ini memerlukan pertimbangan khusus mengacu kepada IEC 60071 – 1: 2011

Table 2. Minimum Clearance in air

Tabel 2. Celah Udara Minimum

| Highest Voltage for Equipment Winding U_m kV | Full Wave Lightning Impulse (LI) kV | Switching Impulse (SI) kV | Minimum Air Clearance | |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | Line to Earth mm | Phase to Phase mm |
| <1,1 | - | - | | |
| 3,6 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 |
| | 40 | - | 60 | 60 |
| 7,2 | 60 | - | 90 | 90 |
| | 75 ^a | | 120 | 120 |
| 12 | 75 | - | 120 | 120 |
| | 95 | - | 160 | 160 |
| | 110 ^a | - | 200 ^a | 200 ^a |
| 17,5 | 95 | - | 160 | 160 |
| | 125 ^a | - | 220 | 220 |
| 24 | 125 | - | 220 | 220 |
| | 145 | - | 270 | 270 |
| | 150 ^a | - | 280 ^a | 280 ^a |
| 36 | 170 | - | 320 | 320 |
| | 200 ^a | - | 380 | 380 |
| 52 | 250 | - | 480 | 480 |
| 72,5 | 325 | - | 630 | 630 |
| | 350 ^a | - | 630 | 630 |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 100 | 450 | 375 ^a | 900 | 9000 |
| 123 | 550 | 460 ^a | 1100 | 1100 |
| 145 | 550 | 460 ^a | 1100 | 1100 |
| | 650 | 540 ^a | 1300 | 1500 |
| 170 | 650 | 540 ^a | 1300 | 1500 ^a |
| | 750 | 620 ^a | 1500 | 1700 ^a |
| 245 | 850 | 700 ^a | 1600 | 2100 |
| | 950 | 750 ^a | 1700 | 2300 |
| | 1050 | 850 ^a | 1900 | 2600 |
| 300 | 950 | 750 | 1700 | 2300 |
| | 1050 | 850 | 1900 | 2600 |
| 362 | 1050 | 850 | 1900 | 2600 |
| | 1175 | 950 | 2200 | 3100 |
| 420 | 1175 | 950 | 2200 | 3100 |
| | 1300 | 1050 | 2600 | 3600 |
| | 1425 | 1175 ^a | 3100 | 4200 |
| 550 | 1300 | 1050 | 2600 | 3600 |
| | 1425 | 1175 | 3100 | 4200 |
| | 1550 | 1300 ^a | 3600 | 5000 ^a |
| | 1675 ^a | 1390 ^a | 4000 ^a | 5600 ^a |
| 800 | 1800 | 1425 | 4200 | 5800 ^a |
| | 1950 | 1550 | 4900 | 6700 ^a |
| | 2050 ^a | 1700 ^a | 5800 ^a | 7900 ^a |
| | 2100 | 1675 ^a | 5600 | 7700 ^a |
| 1100 | 1950 | 1425 | b | b |
| | 2250 | 1800 | 6300 | c |
| 1200 | 2250 | 1800 | 6300 | c |

^aThese Values are not given in IEC 60071 – 1:2011 for the particular value of Um but are included because they represent common practice in some parts of the world or for some switching impulse levels.

^bNo clearance values are given for this value or rated insulation level because it is not applicable to air insulation

^aNilai-nilai ini tidak diberikan dalam IEC 60071 – 1:2011 untuk nilai Um tertentu tetapi dimasukkan karena mewakili praktis yang ada di beberapa bagian dunia untuk beberapa level Impuls *lightning* Gelombang Cahah.

^bTidak ada nilai jarak bebas yang diberikan untuk nilai ini atau tingkat insulasi yang dinilai karena menurut IEC 60071-1 insulasi

according to IEC 60071-1.

°No value of phase-phase clearance is given as transformers with this value of rated insulation level are usually single phase.

b) Acceptance Criteria

The test is successful if there are no significant differences between voltage and current transients recorded from the reference impulse and those recorded at the full test voltage.

8.3.2. Temperature Rise Test

a) Test Method Reference

IEC 60076-11 Dry-type transformers

b) Acceptance Criteria

udara tidak berlaku.

°Tidak ada nilai jarak fasa-fasa yang diberikan karena trafo dengan nilai tingkat insulasi yang dinilai ini biasanya untuk satu fasa.

b) Kriteria Penerimaan

Pengujian berhasil jika tidak ada perbedaan yang signifikan antara transien tegangan dan arus yang direkam dari impuls referensi dan yang direkam pada tegangan uji penuh.

8.3.2. Uji Kenaikan Temperatur

a) Referensi Metode Uji

IEC 60076-11 Dry-type transformers

b) Kriteria Penerimaan

Table 3.Winding Temperature- Rise Limits

Tabel 3. Batas Kenaikan-Temperatur Belitan


| Insulation System Temperature (see NOTE 1) °C | Average winding-temperature rise limits at rated current (see NOTE 2) K |
|---|---|
| 105 (A) | 60 |
| 120 (E) | 75 |
| 130 (B) | 80 |
| 155 (F) | 100 |
| 180 (H) | 125 |
| 200 | 135 |
| 220 | 150 |

NOTE 1: Letters refer to the temperature classifications given in IEC 60085

CATATAN 1: Huruf mengacu pada klasifikasi temperatur yang diberikan dalam IEC 60085

NOTE 2: Temperature rise measured in

CATATAN 2: Kenaikan temperatur diukur sesuai

| | | |
|--|--|---|
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accordance with Clause 23.

dengan Ayat 23.

Table 4. Recommended Limits for Mineral Insulating oils after filling in new electrical equipment prior to energization

Tabel 4. Batas yang Direkomendasikan untuk Oli Berbahan Mineral setelah pengisian peralatan listrik baru sebelum diberi tegangan

| Property | Highest Voltage for Equipment | | |
|---|--|-------------|-----------|
| | kV | | |
| Properti | Tegangan Tertinggi dari Peralatan | | |
| | kV | | |
| | <72,5 | 72,5 to 170 | > 170 |
| Appearance <i>Tampilan</i> | Clear, Free from Sediment and suspended matter <i>Jelas, Bebas dari Sedimen dan zat tersuspensi</i> | | |
| Colour (on scale given in ISO 2049) <i>Warna (dalam skala ISO 2049)</i> | Max 2,0 | Max 2,0 | Max 2,0 |
| Breakdown Voltage (kV) <i>Tegangan Tembus (kV)</i> | > 55 | > 60 | > 60 |
| Water Content (mg/Kg) <i>Kadar Air (mg/Kg)</i> | 20 ^b | < 10 | < 10 |
| Acidity (mg KOH/g) <i>Keasaman (mg KOH/g)</i> | Max 0,03 | Max 0,03 | Max 0,03 |
| Dielectric dissipation factor at 90 °C and 40 Hz to 60 Hz ^c <i>Faktor disipasi dielektrik pada 90 °C dan 40 Hz sampai 60 Hz</i> | Max 0,015 | Max 0,015 | Max 0,010 |
| Resistivity at 90 °C (GΩxm) <i>Resistivity pada 90 °C (GΩxm)</i> | Min. 60 | Min. 60 | Min. 60 |
| Corrosive sulphur <i>Sulfur korosif</i> | Non-Corrosive <i>Tidak Korosif</i> | | |
| DBDS content (mg/kg) <i>Kandungan DBDS (mg/kg)</i> | < 5 | | |
| Interfacial tension (mN/m) | Min. 35 | | |

Dokumen sesuai dengan aslinya, dicetak pada tanggal 11/06/2026 17:17:03 oleh

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| <i>Tegangan interfacial(mN/m)</i> | | | |
| Total PCB content (mg/kg) | Not detectable (< 2mg/kg total) | | |
| <i>Total kandungan PCB (mg/kg)</i> | <i>Tidak terdeteksi (<2mg/kg total)</i> | | |
| Particles | - | - | See table B.1 ^d |
| <i>Partikel</i> | | | <i>Lihat tabel B.1 ^d</i> |

- The values are not corrected for temperature since not enough time may have elapsed to reach an equilibrium between oil and cellulose insulation
- For use in transformers under 72,5 kV class, the maximum water content should be agreed between supplier and user depending upon local circumstances
- Higher dielectric dissipation factor values may indicate excessive contamination, or the misapplication of solid materials used in manufacture, and should be investigated.
- Nilai temperatur tidak dikoreksi karena mungkin tidak cukup waktu untuk mencapai keseimbangan antara isolasi minyak dan selulosa
- Untuk penggunaan pada trafo di bawah kelas 72,5 kV, kadar air maksimum harus disepakati antara pemasok dan pengguna tergantung pada kondisi setempat
- Nilai faktor disipasi dielektrik yang lebih tinggi dapat mengindikasikan kontaminasi yang berlebihan atau kesalahan penerapan bahan padatan yang digunakan dalam pembuatan dan harus dilakukan investigasi.

9. ROUTINE TEST

9.1 Definition

A test to which each individual transformer is subjected.

9.2 Item Routine Test

9.2.1. Measurement of winding resistance

a) Test Method Reference

- IEC 60076-1 Power transformers (11.2.2)

b) Acceptance Criteria

Maximum deviation of resistance between phases is 5%

9.2.2. Measurement of voltage ratio and check of phase displacement

a) Test Method Reference

- IEC 60076-1 Power transformers

b) Acceptance Criteria

- Voltage ratio tolerance is $\pm 0,5\%$ of the specified ratio in datasheet
- Phase displacement conform with datasheet

9.2.3. Measurement of short-circuit impedance and load loss

a) Test Method Reference

- IEC 60076-1 Power transformers

b) Acceptance Criteria

- Short-circuit impedance:
Measured short-circuited impedance for:

9. UJI RUTIN

9.1 Definisi

Suatu pengujian yang dilakukan pada masing-masing trafo.

9.2 Item Uji Rutin

9.2.1. Pengukuran tahanan belitan

a) Referensi Metode Uji

- *IEC 60076-1 Power transformers (11.2.2)*

b) Kriteria Penerimaan

Deviasi maksimum tahanan antar fase adalah 5%

9.2.2. Pengukuran rasio tegangan dan pemeriksaan perpindahan fasa

a) Referensi Metode Uji

- *IEC 60076-1 Power transformers*

b) Kriteria Penerimaan

- Toleransi rasio tegangan adalah $\pm 0,5\%$ dari rasio yang ditentukan dalam *datasheet*
- Perpindahan fasa sesuai dengan *datasheet*

9.2.3. Pengukuran impedansi hubung singkat dan kehilangan beban

a) Referensi Metode Uji

- *IEC 60076-1 Power transformers*

b) Kriteria Penerimaan

- Impedansi hubung singkat
Impedansi hubung singkat yang diukur untuk:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A separate-winding transformer with two windings, or - A specified first pair of separate windings in multi-winding transformer <p>a) Principal tapping</p> <p>When Impedance value is $\geq 10\%$</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">$\pm 7.5\%$ of the specified value</p> <p>When Impedance value is $< 10\%$</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">$\pm 10\%$ of the specified value</p> <p>b) Any other tapping of the pair</p> <p>When Impedance value is $\geq 10\%$</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">$\pm 10\%$ of the specified value</p> <p>When Impedance value is $< 10\%$</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">$\pm 15\%$ of the specified value</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Load Loss: $+10\%$ of guaranteed value in datasheet | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Trafo belitan terpisah dengan dua belitan, atau - Sepasang belitan terpisah pertama yang ditentukan pada trafo multi-belitan <p>a) <i>Tapping</i> utama</p> <p>Ketika nilai Impedansi $\geq 10\% \pm 7,5\%$ dari nilai yang ditentukan</p> <p>Ketika nilai Impedansi $< 10\% \pm 10\%$ dari nilai yang ditentukan</p> <p>b) <i>Tapping</i> pada pasangan lainnya</p> <p>Ketika nilai Impedansi $\geq 10\% \pm 10\%$ dari nilai yang ditentukan</p> <p>Ketika nilai Impedansi $< 10\% \pm 15\%$ dari nilai yang ditentukan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rugi-Rugi Beban: $+10\%$ dari nilai yang dijamin dalam datasheet |
|--|--|

9.2.4. Measurement of no-load loss and current
a) Test Method Reference

- IEC 60076-1 Power transformers

b) Acceptance Criteria

- No load loss: $+15\%$ of guaranteed value in

9.2.4. Pengukuran rugi-rugi dan arus tanpa beban
a) Refererensi Metode Uji

- IEC 60076-1 Power transformers

b) Kriteria Penerimaan

- Rugi-rugi tanpa beban: $+15\%$ dari nilai jaminan dalam

datasheet

- No load current: +30 % of the design value

9.2.5. Separate-source AC withstand voltage test - Applied voltage test (AV)

a) Test Method Reference

- IEC 60076 – 1 Power transformers
- IEC 60076 – 3 Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air
- IEC 60076-11 Dry-type transformers

datasheet

- Arus tanpa beban: +30 % dari nilai desain

9.2.5. Uji tahanan tegangan AC sumber terpisah - Applied voltage test (AV)

a) Referensi Metode Uji

- *IEC 60076 – 1 Power transformers*
- *IEC 60076 – 3 Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air*
- *IEC 60076-11 Dry-type transformers*

Table 5. Separate-source AC withstand voltage test - Applied voltage test (AV)

Tabel 5. Uji menahan tegangan AC sumber terpisah - Uji tegangan terapan (AV)

| Highest voltage for equipment U_m (r.m.s.) kV | Rated short duration separate source AC withstand voltage (r.m.s.) kV | Rated lightning impulse withstand voltage (peak value) kV | |
|--|--|--|--------|
| | | List 1 | List 2 |
| <1,1 | 3 | - | - |
| 3,6 | 10 | 20 | 40 |
| 7,2 | 20 | 40 | 60 |
| 12,0 | 28 | 60 | 75 |
| 17,5 | 38 | 75 | 95 |
| 24,0 | 50 | 95 | 125 |
| 36,0 | 70 | 145 | 170 |

b) Acceptance Criteria

- The test is successful if no collapse of the test voltage occurs during the test.

9.2.6. Partial Discharge Measurement

b) Kriteria Penerimaan

- Pengujian berhasil jika tidak terjadi penurunan tegangan uji selama pengujian.

9.2.6. Pengukuran Pelepasan Parsial

a) Test Method Reference

- IEC 60076-11 Dry-type transformers

b) Acceptance Criteria

- The maximum level of partial discharges shall be 10 pC.

a) Referensi Metode Uji

- *IEC 60076-11 Dry-type transformers*

b) Kriteria Penerimaan

- Tingkat maksimum pelepasan parsial harus 10 pC.

Table 6. Test Voltage Levels used in Special Cases

Tabel 6. Tingkat Tegangan Uji yang digunakan dalam Kasus Khusus

| Highest Voltage for Equipment Winding | Full Wave Lightning Impulse | Chopped Wave Lightning Impulse | Switching Impulse | Applied Voltage or Line Terminal AC withstand |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| U _m kV | (LI) kV | (LIC) kV | (SI) kV | (AV) (LTAC) kV |
| <1,1 | - | - | - | 3 |
| 3,6 | 20 | 22 | - | 10 |
| | 40 | 44 | - | 10 |
| 7,2 | 60 | 66 | - | 20 |
| | 75 ^a | 83 ^a | | |
| 12 | 75 | 83 | - | 28 |
| | 95 | 105 | - | 28 |
| | 110 ^a | 121 ^a | - | 34 ^a |
| 17,5 | 95 | 105 | - | 38 |
| | 125 ^a | 138 ^a | - | 38 |
| 24 | 125 | 138 | - | 50 |
| | 145 | 160 | - | 50 |
| | 150 ^a | 165 ^a | - | 50 |
| 36 | 170 | 187 | - | 70 |
| | 200 ^a | 220 ^a | - | 70 |
| 52 | 250 | 275 | - | 95 |
| 72,5 | 325 | 358 | - | 140 |
| | 350 ^a | 385 ^a | - | 140 |

Table 7. Test Voltage Levels used in Special Cases
Tabel 7. Tingkat Tegangan Uji yang digunakan dalam Kasus Khusus

| Highest Voltage for Equipment Winding | Full Wave Lightning Impulse | Chopped Wave Lightning Impulse | Switching Impulse | Applied Voltage or Line Terminal AC withstand |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| U_m kV | (LI) kV | (LIC) kV | (SI) kV | (AV) (LTAC) kV |
| 100 | 450 | 495 | 375 ^a | 185 |
| 123 | 550 | 605 | 460 ^a | 230 |
| 145 | 550 | 605 | 460 ^a | 230 |
| | 650 | 715 | 540 ^a | 275 |
| 170 | 650 | 715 | 540 ^a | 275 |
| | 750 | 825 | 620 ^a | 325 |

9.2.7. Visual Inspection

9.2.7. Inspeksi Visual

a) Acceptance Criteria

a) Kriteria Penerimaan

Table 8. Acceptance Criteria of Visual Inspection
Table 8.. Kriteria Penerimaan dari Inspeksi Visual

| Inspection <i>Inspeksi</i> | Acceptance <i>Penerimaan</i> |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Dimension <i>Dimensi</i> | As per drawing <i>Sesuai gambar</i> |
| Accessories <i>Aksesoris</i> | As per datasheet <i>Sesuai datasheet</i> |
| Physical Check <i>Cek fisik</i> | No defect <i>Tanpa cacat</i> |
| Name Plate <i>Name Plate</i> | As per drawing and datasheet <i>Sesuai gambar dan</i> |

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | <i>datasheet</i> |
| Tag and Label | As per datasheet |
| <i>Tag and Label</i> | <i>Sesuai datasheet</i> |
| Painting | As per datasheet |
| <i>Pengecatan</i> | <i>Sesuai datasheet</i> |

10. SPECIAL TEST

10.1 Definition

Test other than a type test or a routine test

10.2 Condition

Special test will be conducted refer to datasheet approved by OWNER.

10.3 Item Special Test

Item for special test refer to IEC 60076-11
Dry-type transformers

10. UJI KHUSUS

10.1 Definisi

Pengujian diluar Uji Tipe atau Uji Rutin

10.2 Kondisi

Uji khusus akan dilakukan mengacu pada datasheet yang disetujui oleh PEMILIK.

10.3 Item Uji Khusus

Item uji khusus mengacu kepada IEC 60076-11
Dry-type transformers.